**专题02 代词、介词和介词短语**

**〖2023年高考真题〗**

**1.（2023年全国甲卷）**In that class, Miss Zhao, our biology teacher, showed we insects on stamps.

**2.（2023年全国乙卷）**From Buddhist temples to museums, narrow hutong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ royal palaces, it is home to more than 3,000 years of glorious history even down to its layout, with the city keeping its carefully built system of ring roads.

**3. （2023年全国乙卷改错）**Last Friday my mom decided to color his hair. She studied with all the hair products at the drugstore.

**4.（2023年新高考I卷）**There you will find them prepared differently—more dumpling and less soup, and the wrappers are pressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand rather than rolled.

**5. （2023年新高考I卷）**Nanxiang aside, the best Xiao long bao have a fine skin, allowing them to be lifted out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they) contents.

**6.（2023年新高考II卷）**And who do they speak English \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

**7.（2023年浙江卷1月）** Thanks to Beijing’s long history capital of China, almost every hutong has its stories, and some are even associated with historic events.

**介词**

1.（2022全国乙卷）The Chinese Ancient Tea Museum was officially unveiled (揭幕) at the ceremony opening \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (it)first exhibition: The Avenue of Truth — A Special Exhibition of Pu’er Tea.

2.（2021新课标I卷）As the song goes, this long and winding road "will never disappear", and it will always stick in the visitor’s memory. It sure does in 　 　（I）.

3.（2021全国乙卷）Ecotourism has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(it)origin with the environmental movement of the 1970s.

4.（2021年浙江卷）She was extremely pretty, and her house was a reflection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （she）, everything in good taste and in perfect order.

5.（2020新课标I卷）Data about the moon’s composition, such as how \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ice and other treasures it contains, could help China decide whether \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it) plans for a future lunar (月球的) base are practical.

6. （2020年山东卷）As well as looking at exhibits, visitors can play with computer simulations (模拟) and imagine \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they) living at a different time in history or walking through a rainforest.

7.（2019年北京卷）Nervously facing challenges, I know I will whisper to \_\_\_ \_\_(I) the two simple words “Be yourself”.

8.（2018新课标I卷）But otherwise...it's probably running. If you are time poor, you need run for only half the time to get the same benefits as other sports, so perhaps we should all give \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a try.

9.（2018新课标III卷）When the gorillas and I frightened each other, I was just glad to find (they) alive.

10.（2018年浙江卷）Many westerners who come to China cook much less than in their own countries once they realize how cheap \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be to eat out.

**介词和介词短语**

1.（2022新高考I卷）Giant pandas also serve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella species(物种), bringing protection to a host of plants and animals in the southwestern and northwestern parts of China.

2.（2022全国甲卷）He flew 4, 700 kilometers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Xi’an to Kashgar on Sept. 20.

3.（2022全国乙卷）May 21st this year marks the first International Tea Day, which was named officially \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the United Nations on November 27th, 2019.

4.（2021新课标II卷）A company representative wrote back and told me the airline was switching over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastic to paper cups on all of its 1,200 daily flights.

5.（2021全国甲卷）It was built (build) originally to protect the city \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored (修复).

6.（2021全国乙卷）It was not widely accepted as a travel concept \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the late 1980s.

7.（2021全国乙卷）Due to the growing popularity of environmentally-related and adventure travel, various types \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trips are now being classified as ecotourism.

8.（2020新课标I卷）because it has a lot of deep craters (环形山)， more so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the familiar near side.

9.（2021年浙江卷）In 1844 they bought it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ $1,200 and some land from Charles Dresser, who performed their marriage

10.（2021浙江卷1月）The study found that between 1985 and 2017, average rural BMI increased \_\_\_\_40\_\_\_\_ 2. 1 in women and men.

11.（2021年北京卷）While riding his bike home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cold night，he came across a sad-looking elderly woman wandering the streets by herself．

12.（2020新课标II卷）Oranges: Orange trees are more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decoration; they are a symbol of good fortune and wealth.

13.（2020新课标II卷）Bamboo plants are associated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health, abundance and a happy home.

14.（2020新课标III卷）The artist was finally humbled (谦卑) by the greatest artist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ earth, Mother Nature.

15.（2020年北京卷）Over time, the bags fall apart\_\_\_ \_\_\_countless tiny pieces, and fish can accidentally eat some of them.

16.（2020年浙江卷）Some time after 10，000 BC，people made the first real attempt to control the world they lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ，through agriculture.

17.（2020年浙江卷）Farming produced more food per person \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hunting and gathering，so people were able to raise more children

18.（2020浙江卷1月）This aging of the population is driven \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_two factors.

19.（2019新课标I卷）Modern methods \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tracking polar bear populations have been employed only since the mid­1980s.

20.（2019新课标III卷）We were first greeted with the barking by a pack \_\_­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dogs, seven to be exact.

21.（2019年北京卷）First celebrated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 1970, the Day now includes events in more than 190 countries and regions(地区).

22.（2019年浙江卷）But can uniforms help improve school standards? The answer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this question is not clear.

23.（2018新课标I卷）While running regularly can’t make you live forever，the review says it is more effective at lengthening life \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_walking, cycling or swimming.

24.（2018新课标II卷）Corn uses less water rice and creates less fertilizer (化肥) runoff.

25.（2018新课标III卷）My name is Mireya Mayor. I was searching these three western lowland gorillas I'd been observing.

26.（2018年浙江卷）If you are not going to suffer this problem, then I suggest that the next time you go to your mum’s home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dinner, get a few cooking tips from her.

27.（2018·北京）—Good morning, Mr. Lee’s office.

—Good morning. I’d like to make an appointment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ next Wednesday afternoon.

A. for B. on C. in D. at

28. （2020年山东卷）Museums must compete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_people’s spare time and money with other amusements. Most museums also welcome school groups and arrange special activities for children.